Лексичний мінімум з англійської мови (за програмою ЗНО)

<table>
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<th>A</th>
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<td>ability (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>able (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>about (adv &amp; prep)</td>
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<td>• about 500 students</td>
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<td>(adv)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• The film is about a small</td>
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<td>boy. (prep)</td>
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<td>• disabled access</td>
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<td>accommodation (n)</td>
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<td>ache (n &amp; v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>act (n &amp; v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• in the second act (of the</td>
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<tr>
<td>play) (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• to act in a play (v)</td>
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<td>• to act strangely (v)</td>
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bedroom (n)
bee (n)
beef (n)
before (prep, adv & conj)
beg (v)
behave (v)
behind (prep & adv)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
belongings (n)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
bend (n & v)
beneath (adv & prep)
benefit (n & v)
beside (prep)
between (prep & adv)
beyond (prep & adv)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)

bike (n)

bill (n)
- electricity bill
bin (n)

biography (n)
biology (n)

bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)
biscuit (n)

bit (n)

bite (n & v)
bitter (adj)
black (adj)
blackboard (n)

blame (n & v)
blank (adj)
- a blank piece of paper
blanket (n)

bleed (v)
blind (adj & n)
block (n)
- block of flats
blonde (adj & n)
blood (n)
blouse (n)

blow (n & v)

c
cab (n)
cabbage (n)
cabin (n)

came (v)

cable (n)
café/cafè (n)
cage (n)

cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)

breathe (v)
brick (n)

Page 7
bridge (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)

bring up (phr v)
- She was brought up in London.
broad (adj)
brochure (n)
brother (n)
brown (adj)
brush (n & v)
bucket (n)
buffet (adj & n)
bug (n)
build (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
- light bulb
bull (n)
bullet (n)
bureau (n)
burger (n)
burglar (n)
burglary (n)
burn (n & v)
bury (v)
bus (n)
business (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj)
butcher (n)
butter (n)
button (n)

buy (v)

by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by all means (prep phr)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by name (prep phr)
combi (n & v)
come (v)
come down (phr v)
  • The house had come
down in price.
come on (phr v)
  • Come on or we'll miss
the bus.
comedy (n)

Page 8
comedian (n)
comfort (n)
comfortable (adj)
comics (adj & n)
command (v)
commercial (adj)
committee (n)
common (adj)
  • a common surname
  • have something in
common
communicate (v)
communication (n)
compact (adj)
company (n)
compare (v)
comparison (n)
compete (n)
competition (n)
complain (v)
complaint (n)
complete (v)
complicated (adj)
composition (n)
computer (n)
concentrate (v)
concert (n)
conclusion (n)
condition (n)
  • in good condition
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
congratulations! (exclam)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)

D
dad (n)
daddy (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damp (adj)

consist (v)
consult (n)
consulate (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng)
cool (adj & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj & v)
correction (n)
corridor (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
  • English course
  • main course
  • of course (exclam)
court (n)
  • law court
  • tennis court
cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
cow (n)
crash (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)
creative (adj)
dance (n & v)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
date (n & v)
creature (n)
credit (n)
  • credit card
crew (n)
crime (n)
criminal (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
  • pedestrian crossing
cross out (phr v)
  • Cross it out and write it
again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
crown (n)
cruel (adj)
cruise (v)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curly (adj)
currency (n)
current (adj)

Page 10
curriculum (n)
curriculum vitae/CV (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
curve (n & v)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customs (n pl)
customs officer (n)
customer (n)
cut (n & v)
cut up (phr v)
  • She cut up the cake into
small pieces.
cute (adj)
cycle (n & v)

  • today's date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (with) (v)
dear (adj & exclam)
  * too dear to buy (adj)
  * Dear Sir (adj)
  * Oh dear! (exclam)
death (n)
decline (v)
decimal (adj & n)
declaration (n)
deck (n)
  * the deck of a boat
decrease (n & v)
deejay / DJ (n)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
  * 90 degrees
  * a degree in maths
delay (n & v)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
demonstration (n)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
departure (n)
depend (v)
  * It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
  * pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
  * the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
desert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n & v)
differ (v)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
director (n)
directory (n)
  * a telephone directory
dirt (n)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disc/disk (n)
  * compact disc/CD
  * hard disk
  * floppy disk
disco(theca) (n)
disc (n & v)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
dislike (n & v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
distant (adj)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
divide (v)
dizzy (adj)
do (v)
doctor/Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (adj & n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
door (n)
double (adj)
doubt (n & v)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adv)
dozen (n)
drama (n)
draw (v)
  * to draw a picture of someone or something
  * to draw the curtains
  * to draw near
drawer (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressing (n)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driving licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
dry cleaning (n)
duck (n)
due (adj)
  * The next bus is due in five minutes.
due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n & v)
dustbin (n)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)
ear (n)
earache (n)
each (det & pron)
early (adj)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easy (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
educate (v)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det, pron & conj)
elderly (n & adj)
elect (v)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
elephant (n)
else (adv)
email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
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employee (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj & v)
encourage (v)

end (n & v)
end up (phr v)
enemy (n)
engaged (adj)
- to be engaged to someone
- The phone was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
enjoy (v)
enormous (adj)

enough (adv, det & pron)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertaining (adj)
entertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
escalator (n)
escape (n & v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
esential (adj)
euro/Euro (n)
even (adv)
- He couldn’t even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
ever (adv)
every (adj)

fall (n & v)
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
- The return fare is £26.
farm (n & v)
fee (n)
half (n & v)
half (adj)
half way (adj)

face (n)
- a sad look on his face
- The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)
factory (n)
fall (v)
failure (n)
faint (adj & v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
faithfully (adv)

F

fascinate (v)
fashion (n)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fat (adj & n)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
Page 13
favourite (adj & n)
fax (n & v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
ext (adv)
examine (v)
examination/exam (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
excitement (n)
exchange (n)
- an exchange visit
- in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excite (adj)
exciting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n)
expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n)
experiment (n & v)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
extra (adj & adv)
extraordinary (adj)
extravagant (adj)
eye (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feel like (v)
- to feel like doing something
female (adj)
fiend (n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
fee (adj)
fiend (e) (n)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)
- You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)
- He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star (n)
final (adj & n)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
- I must find out when he's arriving.
fine (adj, n & v)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firm (adj & n)
- firm ground (adj)
- a good firm to work for (n)

G
gallery (n)
- an art gallery
gain (v)
- gain experience
game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
gas (n)
- a gas cooker

first (adj, adv & pron)
- first name (adj)
- first of all (adv)
- He was the first. (pron)
fish (n & v)
fit (adj & v)
- keep fit (adj)
- These shoes don't fit.
(v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flight (n)
flight attendant (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
floors (n & v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
fog (n)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
- to be fond of something/someone
fool (n)
foot (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
tor (prep)
forbid (v)
torch (n)
forecast (n & v)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)

- to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
(Br Eng: petrol)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generation (n)
genius (adj)
gentle (adj)
gentleman (n)
geography (n)

forest (n)
forever (adv)
forget (v)
forgive (v)
fork (n)
form (n)
forme (adj)
fortnight (n)
fortunately (adv)
forward (s) (adv)
fountain (n)
free (adj)
freeze (v)
freezer (n)
French fries (n) (Am Eng)
friction (adj)
fresh (adj)
fridge (n)
friend (n)
frighter (v)
from (prep)
front (adj & n)
frontier (n)
frost (n)
fruit (n)
fray (v)
fraying pan (n)
fuel (n)
full (adj)
full time (adv)
full-time (adj)
fun (n)
funny (adj)
- a funny story (amusing)
- a funny thing happened (strange)
furnished (adj)
furniture (n)
further (adv & adj)
future (adj & n)

get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
- How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)
- When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)
- Get down at once!
H

habit (n)  
hair (n)  
haircut (n)  
hairdresser (n)  
hairdryer (n)  
give way (phr v)  
• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.  
glad (adj)  
glance (n & v)  
glass (n)  
glasses (n pl)  
global warming (n)  
glove (n)  
go (v)  
go for (phr v)  
• He went for the job.  
• The dog went for the man.  
go off (phr v)  
• They went off to Australia.  
• Suddenly the lights went off.  
go on (phr v)  
• The meeting went on until six o’clock.  
• What’s going on?  
go out (phr v)  
• The fire has gone out.  
• Are you going out with Thomas tonight?  
go with (phr v)  
• Your tie doesn’t go with your shirt.  
golfer (n)  
golf (n)  
good (adj)  
• The film was very good.  
• to be good at maths  
goodbye (exclam)  
good-locking (adj)  
goodnight (exclam)  
goods (n pl)  
govern (v)  
government (n)  
grade (n)  
grain (n)  
grain (n)  
grandchild (n)  
grandchild (n)  
grandparent (n)  
grandparent (n)  
grandson (n)  
grant (n)  
• He was given a grant to study in Australia.  
grape (n)  
grass (n)  
grateful (adj)  
great (adj)  
green (adj)  
greengrocer (n)  
grey (adj)  
grill (n & v)  
grocer (n)  
ground (adj & n)  
group (n & v)  
grow (v)  
grow up (phr v)  
• Children grow up fast.  
guard (n & v)  
guess (n & v)  
guest (n)  
guest-house (n)  
guide (n & v)  
guidebook (n)  
guilt (adj)  
guitar (n)  
gum (pl)  
• chewing gum  
• sore gums  
gun (n)  
guy (n)  
gym (n)  
gymnastics (n)  

Habit (n)  
Hair (n)  
Haircut (n)  
Hairdresser (n)  
Hairdryer (n)  

• Did you get all the notes down?  
• Can you get in through the window?  
• We get off at the next stop.  
• How are you getting on now?  
• She got on with her work.  
• I’m getting on well with French.  
• Do you get on well with Sam?  
• What time do you get up in the morning?  
• Have you given in your homework yet?  
• Do you give in?  
• Will you give out these papers for me, please?  
• Has David given up playing tennis?
hand out (phr v)
• Hand out the books
please, Tom.
handbag (n)
handkerchief (n)
handle (n & v)
handsome (adj)
handwriting (n)
hang (v)
• to hang a picture
hang out (phr v)
• to hang out with friends
hang up (phr v)
• She hung up at the end of
the phone
call.
happen (v)
happy (adj)
harbour (n)
hard (adj & adv)
hardly (adv)
• hardly any time
• He could hardly wait.
hat (n)
hate (n & v)
have (v)
have got (v)
he (pron)
head (n & v)
• to hit one's head (n)
• the head of the company (n)
• The child was sent to
see the Head
Teacher. (n)
• to head a ball (v)
headache (n)
headline (n)
health (n)
hear (v)
heart (n)
heat (n & v)
hedge (n)
heavy (adj)
height (n)
helicopter (n)
hello/hallo (exclam)
helmet (n)
help (n & v)
er (det & pron)
here (adv)
hero (n)
hers (pron)
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herself (pron)
hide (v)
high (adj & adv)
hill (n)
him (pron)
himself (pron)
hire (v & n)
• to hire a boat (v)
• for hire (n)
his (det & pron)
historic (adj)
historical (adj)
history (n)
hit (n & v)
• The song was a great
hit. (n)
• to hit the ball (v)
hitch-hike (v)
nobby (n)
hockey (n)
import (v)
importance (n)
important (adj)
impossible (adj)
improve (v)
in (adv & prep)
in advance (prep phr)
in any case (prep phr)
in case of (prep phr)
• in case of fire
• in case of delays
in danger (prep phr)
in the end (prep phr)
in fact (prep phr)
in front of (prep phr)
in half (prep phr)
in ink (prep phr)
in love (prep phr)
in order (prep phr)
in order to (prep phr)
in pencil (prep phr)
in pieces (prep phr)
in place (prep phr)
in private (prep phr)
in public (prep phr)
in stock (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
in turn (prep phr)
in two (prep phr)
include (v)
hold (v)
hold up (phr v)
• He was held up in the
heavy traffic for
over two hours.
hole (n)
holiday (n)
home (adv & n)
homework (n)
honest (adj)
honey (n)
hope (n & v)
horrible (adj)
horse (n)
hospital (n)
hostel (n)
hot (adj)
hotel (n)
hour (n)
house (n)
housewife (n)
housework (n)
hovercraft (n)
how (adv)
how much (adv)
however (adv)
huge (adj)
human (adj & n)
hunger (n)
hungry (adj)
hurry (n & v)
hurt (adj & v)
husband (n)
hut (n)
hydrofoil (n)
income (n)
correct (adj)
increase (n & v)
indeed (adv)
independent (adj)
index (n)
• the index of a book
individual (adj & n)
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indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
industry (n)
influence (n & v)
inform (v)
information (n)
ingredients (n)
inhabitant (n)
initial (n)
• His initials are J.B.H.
injure (v)
ink (n)
inn (n)
inquiry (n)

J
jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)
jam (n)
• strawberry jam
• traffic jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pi)

K
kangaroo (n)
keen (adj)
• He’s keen on cycling.
• to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keep in (phr v)
• She kept the children in as it was so cold.
keep on (phr v)
• He kept on talking.
keep up (phr v)
• Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
insect (n)
inside (adv, prep & n)
insist (v)
instant (n)
instead (adv)
instead of (prep phr)
instruction (n)
instructor (n)
instrument (n)
• musical instrument
insurance (n)
insure (v)
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
• to intend to do something
interest (n & v)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interpret (v)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
jet (n)
• to go by jet (plane)
jewellery (n)
job (n)
jog (v)
• to go jogging
join (v)
• The rivers join there.
• to join the army
• to join in a game

• key to a lock
• key to success
keyboard (n)
computer keyboard
Page 18
• keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kids (n pi)
kilo-gram [me] (kg) (n)
kilometre (km) (n)
kill (v)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)
kiosk (n)
kiss (n & v)
kitchen (n)

• an interval in a play
interview (n & v)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
invade (v)
invasion (n)
invent (v)
invention (n)
invite (v)
involve (v)
iron (n & v)
island (n)
issue (n)
IT (Information Technology) (n)
it (pron)
item (n)
its (det)
itsel (pron)
joke (n & v)
journalism (n)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jury (n)
just (adv)
kitten (n)
knee (n)
kneel (v)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (n & v)
knock down (phr v)
• He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
knock out (phr v)
• The fall knocked him out.
know (v)
knowledge (n)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tr>
<td>laboratory</td>
<td>(lab) (n)</td>
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<td>(n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>large</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>(n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>(n)</td>
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<td>lay</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>lazy</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
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<td>lead</td>
<td>(v)</td>
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<td>live</td>
<td>(adj)</td>
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</table>

*Madam (n)*

*Made of (adj)*

*Madame (n)*

*Magazine (n)*

*Magic (adj & n)*
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
majority (n)
make (v)
making up (n)
make sure (phr v)
male (adj & n)
man (n)
manage (v)
• to manage a business
• to manage to do
something (succeed in)
manner (n)
many (adj & pron)
map (n)
mark (n & v)
market (n)
• to buy something from a
market
marriage (n)
marry (v)
master (n)
match (n & v)
• a box of matches (n)
• a tennis match (n)
• This tie matches your
shirt. (v)
mate (n)
material (n)
mathematics/math(s) (n)
matter (n & v)
• Is anything the matter?
(n)
• It doesn’t matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
• What do you mean?
• What does it mean?
means (n)
measure (v)
mechanic (n)
meat (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
meion (n)
melt (v)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
• to have a good/poor
memory
• happy memories
• computer memory
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
merry (adj)
message (n)
metal (n)
method (n)
• modern methods of
teaching
metre (m) (n)
microwave (n)
midi (n)
middle (adj & n)
midnight (n)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n)
mind (n & v)
• His mind was on other
things. (n)
• Would you mind if I
called
tomorrow? (v)
• I don’t mind. (v)
• Mind your head! (v)
• Who’s minding the baby
for you? (v)
mine (pron)
mineral (adj)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minister (n)
• government minister
minute (n)
mirror (n)
insolent (adj)
miss (n & v)
Miss (n)
mist (n)
minute (n)
mistake (n)
mix (v)
mobile (phone) (n)
model (adj & n)
• a model railway (adj)
• It’s cheap because it’s
last year’s
model. (n)
• She’s a fashion model.
(n)
modern (adj)
moment (n)
money (n)
monkey (n)
morn (n)
moon (n)
more (adv, adv & pron)
morning (n)
mosque (n)
most (adj, adv & pron)
mother (n)
motor (n)
motorbike (n)
motorcycle (n)
motor-racing (n)
motorway (n)
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
moustache (n)
mouth (n)
move (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br
Eng: film)
movie theatre (n) (Am
Eng) (Br Eng:
cinema)
movie star (n) (Am Eng)
(Eng:
film star)
MP3 player (n)
Mr (n)
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adj, adv & pron)
mug (n)
multiply (v)
mum (n)
mummy (n)
murder (n & v)
museum (n)
mushroom (n)
music (n)
musical (adj & n)
musician (n)
mustard (n)
my (det)
myself (pron)
mystery (n)
N
nail (n)
• fingernail
• hamr and nails
name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
Page 21
• nature studies
near (adv, prep & adj)
nearly (adj & adv)
neat (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
need (v)
needle (n)
negative (adj)
neighbour (n)
neighbourhood (n)
neither (pron, adv, conj & det)
nephew (n)
nervous (adj)

• a nervous person
• to feel nervous
not (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
newsagent (n)
newspaper (n)
next (adj, adv & pron)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
night (n)
nightclub (n)
no (adv & det)
nobody (pron)
noise (n)
none (pron)
nonsense (n)
noon (n)
one (pron)
on (conj)
normal (adj)
north (adj, adv & n)
northeast (adj & n)
northwest (adj & n)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
• to write a note (n)
• a ten-pound note (n)
• Please note (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
notice (n & v)
• to read a notice (n)
• until further notice (n)
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)
nowhere (adv)
number (n)
• numbers 5 to 7
• a large number of cars
• What’s your (phone) number?
nurse (n & v)
nut (n)
o
object (n)
obvious (adj)
occaon (n)
occaonal (adj)
occupation (n)
ocean (n)
o’clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (adv)
off (adv & prep)
• It fell off the table.
(prep)
• The meeting is off.
(adv)
• I’ve got the afternoon
off. (adv)
of (n & v)
oice (n)
oficer (n)
ofen (adv)
ohl (int)
oh dear! (int)
oil (n)
online (adv & adj)
• to book/buy something
online (adv)
• an online facility (adj)
only (adj & adv)
o onto (prep)
open (adj & v)
opening hours (n pl)
oera (n)
operate (v)
operaon (n)
operator (n)
opinion (n)
opportunity (n)
oppose (adj, n, prep &
adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
oange (adj & n)
ochestra (n)
oer (conj, n & v)
• in order to (conj)
to put something in order (n)
• to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)

pack (n & v)
• an information pack (n)
• to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
page (n)
pain (n)
paint (n & v)
pair (n)
palace (n)
pale (adj)
pain (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
• a sheet of paper
• a (news)paper
parcel (n)
pardon (n) (int)
• Pardon? I didn’t hear what you said.
parent (n)
park (n & v)
• a public park (n)
• to park a car (v)
parliament (n)
part (n & v)
• a part of something (n)
• to part from someone (v)
partly (adv)
partial (adj)
partner (n)
part time (adv)
part-time (adj)
party (n)
• a birthday party
• a political party
pass (v)

out of doors (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of stock (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
outside (adv, n, prep & adj)
over (n)
over (adv & prep)
• I’m going over the road.
(prop)
• over 40 people (more than) (adv)

• Several cars passed.
• to pass the sugar
• to pass an examination
passenger (n)
passport (n)
password (n)
past (adj, n & prep)
• the past few weeks.
(adj)
• in the past. (n)
• It’s half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
pastry (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
• to be patient (adj)
• a hospital patient (n)
Page 23
pattern (n)
pause (n & v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (n & v)
pen (n)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
pen-friend (n)
pencil knife (n)
penny (n)
pension (n)
people (n pl)
pepper (n)

• to be over (finished) (adv)
• Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
overnight (adj & adv)
overtake (v)
owe (v)
own (adj & v)
• my own pen (adj)
• to own a car (v)
owner (n)

• to pass the pepper (spice)
• red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
per cent (n)
perfect (adj)
perform (v)
performance (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
persuade (v)
pet (n)
petrol (n)
petrol station (n)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n)
photography (n)
physician (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
• I picked up a pencil.
• I’ll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n & v)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
• a piece of cheese
• to break into small pieces
• a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
 pill (n)
 pillow (n)
pilot (n & v)
 pin (n & v)
pink (adj)
 pipe (n)
pity (n)
pizza (n)
place (n & v)
• a safe place (n)
• I've lost my place in the book. (n)
• third place in a race (n)
• to place something on the table (v)
• London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
• It's plain to me. (clear)
• a plain T-shirt (no design)
plan (n & v)
• a street plan (n)
• a plan to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
• a play at the theatre (n)
• children playing (v)
• to play football (v)
• to play the guitar (v)
• to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
• to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
playing cards (n pl)
pleasant (adj)
please (int & v)
• Come in, please. (int)
• to please someone (v)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
• a plug for the bath
• an electrical plug
plug in (phr v)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
Page 24
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
• to point at something (v)
• The pencil has no point to it. (n)
police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
policewoman (n)
police station (n)
poltie (adj)
political (adj)
politics (n)
politician (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)
• a swimming-pool
poor (adj)
• She is very poor.
• The poor man.
• (sympathy)
pop (adj & n)
• pcp
song/music/star/group
popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
porter (n)
position (n)
power (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)
post (n & v)
• to post a letter (v)
• to send it by post (n)
post office (n)
postage (n)
postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
poverty (n)
power (n)
power (n)
power (n)
practice (n)
pрактие (v) (n = Am Eng)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
prefer (v)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prescription (n)
• medicine on a prescription
present (adj & n)
• to be present (adj)
• at the present time (adj)
• That will be all for the present. (n)
• I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
presenter (n)
president (n)
present (n)
press (v)
• to press a button
• to press a suit
pretty (adj)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
price (n)
presenter (n)
primary (adj)
• primary school
prime minister (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (n & v)
• in large print (n)
• print a document (v)
• to print your name in capitals (v)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probable (adj)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
profession (n)  
professional (adj & n)  
professor (n)  
program(me) (n)  
  TV programme  
  computer program  
progress (n)  
project (n)  
promise (n & v)  
  to promise to do something (v)  
  to keep a promise (n)  
  pronounce (v)  
  to pronounce a word correctly  
punctuation (n)  
proper (adj)  
property (n)  
protect (v)  
proud (adj)  
prove (v)  
provide (v)  
public (adj & n)  
  public opinion (adj)  
  to make something public (adj)  
  to be open to the public (n)  
publish (v)  
pull (n & v)  
pull over (n)  
pump (n)  
  petrol/bike pump  
punctual (adj)  
punish (v)  
punishment (n)  
pupil (n)  
pure (adj)  
purple (adj)  
purpose (n)  
  He did it on purpose. (deliberately)  
purse (n)  
push (n & v)  
put (v)  
put away (phr v)  
  He put the book away.  
put down (phr v)  
question (n)  
  to ask a question  
  the question being discussed (subject)  
questionnaire (n)  
queue (n & v)  
quick (adj)  
  to raise your arm  
  to raise prices  
range (n)  
rank (n)  
  a taxi rank  
rare (adj)  
rarely (adv)  
rather (adv & prep)  
  rather earlier than usual (adv)  
  I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep)  
raw (adj)  
  raw meat  
razor (n)  
reach (v)  
read (v)  

• She put her name down.  
  put off (phr v)  
  The meeting was put off until the following week.  
put on (phr v)  
  He put on a suit.  
  Can you put on the light?  
  He didn't want to put on weight.  
put out (phr v)  
  The fire was quickly put out.  
put through (phr v)  
  Can you put me through to the manager, please?  
put up (phr v)  
  The company was forced to put up its prices.  
pajamas (n pi)  
quiet (adj)  
quit (v)  
quite (adv)  
  Are you quite sure?  
  quite old  
quiz (n)  

ready (adj)  
real (adj)  
realise (v)  
  He realised it was true.  
realistic (adj)  
really (adv)  
reason (n)  
reasonable (adj)  
receipt (n)  
receive (v)  
recent (adj)  
reception (n)  
recipe (n)  
recognise (v)  
recommend (v)  
  to recommend someone/something  
record (n & v)  

Q  
qualification (n)  
qualify (v)  
quality (n)  
quantity (n)  
quarter (n)  
quay (n)  
queen (n)  

R  
rabbit (n)  
race (n & v)  
  to win a race (n)  
  to race against fast runners (compete) (v)  
  to race home quickly (run) (v)  
racket (n)  
  tennis racket  
radio (n)  
rail (n)  
  to go by rail  
railway (n)  
rain (n & v)  
raincoat (n)  
rainforest (n)  
raise (v)  

Page 26
sad (adj)
safe (adj)
- to be safe from harm
safety (n)
sail (n & v)
salad (n)
salary (n)
sale (n)
salesman/saleswoman (n)
salt (n)
same (adj, pron & adv)
sand (n)
sandwich (n)
satisfactory (adj)
satisfied (adj)
saucer (n)
sausage (n)
save (v)
- to save someone
- to save money
- to save time
say (v)
- to say something to someone
  - I really can't say. (give an opinion)
scene (n)
scenery (n)
school (n)
science (n)
science fiction (n)
scientific (adj)
scientist (n)
scissors (n)
scooter (n)
score (n & v)
- The score was 3-0. (n)
- to score a goal (v)
scream (n & v)
screen (n)
sculpture (n)
sea (n)
search (n & v)
seaside (n)
season (n)
seat (n)
seat belt (n)
second (adj & n)
- to be second in the race (adj)
sixty seconds in a minute (n)
secondary (adj)
- secondary school
secret (adj & n)
secretary (n)
security (n)
see (v)
- to see something (with the eyes)
- to see the joke
  (understand)
- to see someone about a problem
  (consult)
seem (v)
seldom (adv)
select (v)
sell (v)
send (v)
sensible (adj)
sentence (n)
- words in a sentence
separate (adj & v)
series (n)
- a TV series
serious (adj)
- a serious person
- a serious illness
servant (n)
Page 28
serve (v)
- to serve in a shop
- to serve at a service (n)
- a bus service
- customer service
session (n)
- in a school, gym
set (v)
set free (phr v)
set off (phr v)
- She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
- They set out on the long journey.
set up (phr v)
- Her mother helped her to set up in business.
several (adj & det)
sew (v)
sex (n)
- the male/female sex
shl (int)
shade (n)
- to sit in the shade
shadow (n)
shake (n & v)
shallow (adj)
shame (n)
shampoo (n)
shape (n)
share (n & v)
shark (n)
sharp (adj)
- a sharp knife
- a sharp corner
- a sharp picture
sheave (n & v)
sheep (n)
sheet (n)
- sheets on a bed
- a sheet of paper
- information sheet
shelf (n)
shine (v)
ship (n)
skirt (n)
shock (n & v)
- to suffer from shock (n)
- The film shocked me.
(v)
shoe (n)
shoot (v)
- to shoot at the goal
shop (n & v)
shop assistant (n)
shopkeeper (n)
shore (n)
short (adj)
shorts (n pl)
- a pair of shorts
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
- a film show (n)
- Show it to me. (v)
- The picture shows a village. (v)
- It shows that they care.
(v)
shower (n)
• a shower of rain
• to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
• Her sight is better with glasses.
• in sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
• a road sign (n)
• to sign a document (v)
• no sign of life (n)
• signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (adj & n)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
• Yours sincerely
sing (v)
single (n & adj)
• a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)
• to be single (unmarried) (adj)
• a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
• a kitchen sink (n)
• The ship began to sink.
(v)
Sir (n)
sister (n)
sit (v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
Page 29
size (n)
skateboard (n & v)
ski (n & v)
skill (n)
skilled (adj)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
• to slip on the ice
• slope (n)
• mountain/ski slope
slow (adj)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
• a smart idea (Am Eng)
• smart clothes
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smooth (adj)
• a smooth surface (level)
• a smooth ride in the new car
(comfortable)
smack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowball (n)
snowboard (n & v)
snowman (n)
snowstorm (n)
so (adv & conj)
so-so (adj)
soap (n)
social (adj)
society (n)
sock (n)
soda (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soul (n)
soldier (n)
solid (adj)
some (adj, det & pron)
somebody (pron)
someone (pron)
somethings (pron)
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
somewhat (adv)
song (n)
song (n & v)
song (n & v)
soon (adv)
• I'll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
• the same sort
• sort out (phr v)
• We need to sort out this problem.
sound (n & v)
• the sound of music (n)
• it sounds like/as if... (v)
soup (n)
sour (adj)
• a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southwest (adj, adv & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
• a parking space
• write in the spaces
• not enough space
• outer space
spade (n)
spare (adj & v)
• spare cash, spare time
• to spare the time (v)
speak (v)
special (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spend (v)
• to spend money/time
• to spell (v)
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
• in spite of (prep phr)
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
spot (n)
spray (n & v)
square (adj & n)
• a square room (adj)
• a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
• to perform on a stage
stain (n & v)
stairs (n pl)
stall (n)
  • market stall
stamp (n)
  • a postage stamp
stand (v)
standard (n)
star (n)
  • stars in the sky (n)
  • a film star (n)
start (n & v)
  • a good start (n)
  • to start a race (v)
state (adj & n)
  • a state school (n)
statement (n)
station (n)
  • a bus/fire/radio station
statue (n)
stay (n & v)
  • to stay to dinner (v)
  • to stay with friends (v)
  • to stay looking young (v)
  • a two-night stay (n)
stay behind (phr v)
  • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
steak (n)
steal (v)
steam (n)
steel (n)
steeple (adj)
step (n)
  • two steps forward (n)
  • to climb the steps (n)
stick (n & v)
  • a walking stick (n)
  • to stick two things together (v)
sticky (adj)
stiff (adj)
still (adv)
  • Sit still. (adv)
  • She's still here. (adv)
stir (v)
stomach (n)
stone (n)
  • a large stone
  • a stone bridge
stop (n & v)
  • a bus stop (n)
  • The car stopped. (v)
  • It's stopped raining. (v)
  • The rain stopped me from going out. (v)
store (n & v)
  • a department store (n)
  • to store things in a cupboard (v)
storm (n)
story (n)
straight (adj & adv)
  • to go straight on (adv)
  • a straight road (adj)
stranger (n)
strawberry (n)
stream (n)
street (n)
stress (n & v)
  • to stress the importance of something (v)
  • He didn't want the stress of a new job. (n)
strict (adj)
strike (n & v)
  • to go on strike (n)
  • to strike something (v)
strong (adj)
student (n)
studio (n)
  • TV/artists/recording studio
study (n & v)
  • to study physics (v)
  • to study the map (v)
  • Social Studies (n)
stupid (adj)
style (n)
subject (n)
  • the subject of a discussion
  • the subject of a sentence
  • a school subject
subtract (v)
subway (n)
  • New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
succeed (v)
success (n)
such (adj & det)
sudden (adj)
sugar (n)
suggest (v)
suit (n)
  • to wear a suit
suitable (adj)
suitcase (n)
sun (n)
sun up (v)
sun (n)
sunbathe (v)
sunlight (n)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
supermarket (n)
supply (v)
support (v)
  • to support a weight
  • to support a team
suppose (v)
  • I suppose it's true.
  • You aren't supposed to drive fast.
  • It's supposed to be a good film.
sure (adj)
  • I'm sure you're right.
  • to make sure
surfing (n)
surname (n)
surprise (n & v)
surround (v)
  • The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
sweater (n)
sweatshirt (n)
sweep (v)
  • to sweep the floor
sweet (adj & n)
  • sweet food (adj)
  • a sweet face (adj)
  • a sweet smell (adj)
  • to eat a sweet (n)
sweep (n & v)
swimming costume (n)
swing (n & v)
  • to play on a swing
  • to swing backwards and forwards
switch (n & v)
light switch (n)

table (n)
table-cloth (n)
table-tennis (n)
tablet (n)
take (v)
  • to take someone’s hand
  • to take someone’s things (steal, borrow)
  • to take a photo
  • to take a long time
  • to take a holiday
  take away (phr v)
  • Take 15 away from 78.
  take off (phr v)
  • Do you want to take off your coat?
  • The plane takes off at 6.
take part (in) (phr v)
  • Everybody took part in the meeting.
take place (phr v)
  • The meeting took place at six.
take up (phr v)
  • He decided to take up a new hobby.
talent (n)
talk (n & v)
tall (adj)
tap (n)
  • a cold-water tap (n)
tape (adj, n & v)
  • a tape recorder (adj)
  • a cassette tape (n)
  • to tape a conversation (v)
taste (n & v)
  • to have good taste (n)
  • to taste food (v)
  • It tastes good. (v)
tax (n & v)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
team (n)
tear (n)
  • Tears ran down her cheeks.
tear (v)

• to switch on a machine (v)
• to tear a piece of paper technique (n)
technology (n)
teenage (n)
telegram (n)
telephone (n & v)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
  • to tell a story
  • to tell someone something
  • to tell someone to do something
  • you can’t always tell temperature (n)
  • to have a temperature
  • air temperature
  temporary (adj)
tennis (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
terminal (n)
terrible (adj)
text (n & v)
text (n)
than (conj & prep)
thank (v)
Page 32
thank you (int)
thanks (n)
that (adv, conj, det & pron)
thief (n)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
theirselves (pron)
then (adv)
there (adv & pron)
therefore (adv)
themometer (n)
these (det & pron)
they (pron)

thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
thing (n)
think (v)
  • to think about something

I think he’s left.
What did you think of the film?
I think I’ll go.
I’m thinking of going.
thirst (n)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj & adv)
thought (n)
• to have thoughts about something
• to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throughout (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
• He threw away the old TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
• Please tidy up when you’ve finished.
tie (n & v)
• a shirt and tie (n)
• to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
  • tight shoes
tights (n pl)
• a pair of tights
till (conj & prep)
• to wait till the end
(till)
• till he comes (conj)
time (n)
What time is it?
• it took a long time.
• the last time
• Is it time yet?
• Four times five is twenty.
timetable (n)
tin (n)
  • a tin of peas
  • made of tin
  • tin-open (n)
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
  • the tip of the pencil
  • a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
  • toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
ton (n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
  • I've been there, too.
  • It's too heavy to lift.
tool (n)
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (n)
  • top of the class
  • at the top of his voice
topic (n)
total (n)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
towards (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)

U
ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
unable (adj)
unle (n)
under (prep)
  • under the bed
  • under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
  • underground trains (adj)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
  • a race track
  Page 33
track suit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
  • to travel by train
  • to train in a skill
trainers (n pl)
  • a pair of trainers
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n & v)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
traveller's cheque (n)
tree (n)
trip (n)
  • a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trouser (n)
trucks (n pl)
trunk (n)
trumpet (n)
trust (v)
  • to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
  • to try to do something
  • to try (out) something
  • try on (v)
to travel by
underground (n)
underpants (n)
understand (v)
uniform (n)
universe (n)
university (n)
unleaded (adj)
unless (conj)
until (prep & conj)

T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
  • a tube of toothpaste
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)
turn (n & v)
  • to turn your head (v)
  • to turn the page (v)
  • It's my turn. (n)
  • The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
  • Could you turn down the music?
turn in (phr v)
  • The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
  • She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
  • Can you turn on the TV?
turn out (phr v)
  • He turned out the lights.
turn up (phr v)
  • Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.
turning (n)
  • the first turning on the left
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
  • a type of person (n)
  • to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
tyre (n)

up (adv & prep)
  • to walk up the hill (prep)
  • Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)
(adv)
  • Lift your head up. (adv)
  • Speak up, please. (adv)
up to (prep phr)
  • up to six people
up to date (prep phr)

update (n & v)
upon (prep)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adv)
urgent (adj)
us (pron)
use (n & v)

V
valley (n)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vaseline (n)
veal (n)
vegetable (n & adj)
vegetarian (n & adj)

V
vehicle (n)
very (adv)
venue (n)
victim (n)
victory (n)
video (n & v)
video recorder (n)
videotape (n)
view (n)

W
wages (s) (n)
wait (n & v)
waiter (n)
waiting-room (n)
waitress (n)
walk (up) (v)
walk (n & v)
wall (n)
wallet (n)
want (v)
war (n)
ward (n)
warn (v)
wash (n & v)
wash-basin (n)
wash up (v)
washing machine (n)
washing up (n)
• to do the washing up
waste (adj & v)
wastepaper basket (n)
watch (n & v)
• My watch keeps good time. (n)
• I watched TV last night. (v)
water (n & v)
waterfall (n)
wave (n & v)
• waves at sea
• to wave goodbye
way (n)

• Can you use a computer? (v)
• It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
• Is this any use to you? (n)

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used to (v)
• I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
usual (adj)

village (n)
violin (n)
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)
volleyball (n)
vote (n & v)
voyage (n)

weight (n)
welcome (n & v)
• a warm welcome (n)
• Welcome to London! (v)
welfare (n)
well (adj, adv & int)
• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
• to behave very well (adv)
• Shake the bottle well. (adv)

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• Well, here we are. (int)
Well done! (int)
well known (adv)
well-known (adj)
well made (adv)
well-made (adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
wet (adj)
• wet clothes
• wet weather
whale (n)
what (pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n & v)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (adv & conj)
where (adv)
wherever (adv & conj)
whether (conj)
which (pron & det)
whichever (pron & det)
while, whilst (conj)
white (adj)
who, whom (pron)
whoever (pron)
whole (adj & n)
whose (pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj & adv)
  • a wide road (adj)
  • with his mouth wide
open (adv)
  • to feel wide awake (adv)
width (n)
wife (n)
wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
win (n & v)
wind (n)
  • A strong wind was blowing. (n)
wind (v)
wind up the car windows. (v)
window (n)
windscreen (n)
windsurfing (n)
wing (n)
  • a bird's wing
  • the wing of an
aeroplane
wire (n)
  • an electrical wire
  • a wire fence
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
with (prep)
within (adv & prep)
without (prep)
witness (n & v)
woman (n)
wonder (v)
  • I wonder what he said.
  • wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
  • to be made of wood
  • in a large wood
wood (n)
wooden (adj)
word (n)
words (n & v)
  • words in a sentence
  • He didn't say a word.
work (n & v)
  • school work (n)
  • to work for a living (v)
  • hard work (n)
  • to be out of work (n)
working hours (n pl)
world (n)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
word (n & v)
wrap (up) (v)
  • to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
  • Please write out your
name in full.
wrong (adj)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)
youth (n)

Appendix 1

Word sets
In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Appendix 2

Affixes
The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:
mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. minibus, mini-tour
non- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. non-essential
re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. rename, renaming
self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. self-importance, self-confident
un- negative prefix, e.g. unsafe
-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. affordable
-ed (d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. limited, used
-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. teacher, advertiser, shopper, also comparative forms, e.g. brighter
-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. Japanese
-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. princess, lioness

N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the ‘standard’ form e.g. actor, author
-est superlative forms, e.g. tallest
-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. spoonful; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. painful, peaceful
-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. reading, frightening
-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. Swedish; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. childish
-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. novelist, guitarist
-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. breathless
-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. seriously; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. friendly
-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. enjoyment
-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. inventor
-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. hairy, sunny

Appendix 3

Topic Lists
Clothes and Accessories
backpack  dry cleaning  hat
belt  earring  jacket
blouse  fashion  jeans
boot  fasten  jewellery
button  fit (v)  knit
cap  fold (v)  laundry
cloth  glasses  leather
collar  go with (phr v)  lipstick
cotton  handbag  make-up
dress  handkerchief  material
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>old-fashioned</th>
<th>(adj)</th>
<th>shorts</th>
<th>silk</th>
<th>size</th>
<th>skirt</th>
<th>sleeve(less)</th>
<th>socks</th>
<th>suit</th>
<th>sweater</th>
<th>sweatshirt</th>
<th>swimming</th>
<th>costume</th>
<th>take off</th>
<th>tie</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pants</td>
<td>pattern</td>
<td>perfume</td>
<td>plastic</td>
<td>pocket</td>
<td>pullover</td>
<td>put on</td>
<td>pyjamas</td>
<td>raincoat</td>
<td>shirt</td>
<td>shoe</td>
<td>Colours</td>
<td>(dark/light/pale)</td>
<td>green</td>
<td>grey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access</td>
<td>address</td>
<td>airmail</td>
<td>by post</td>
<td>calculator</td>
<td>call (v)</td>
<td>call back</td>
<td>CD (player)</td>
<td>CD-ROM</td>
<td>chat (v)</td>
<td>chat room</td>
<td>click (v)</td>
<td>computer</td>
<td>connect</td>
<td>connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications and Technology</td>
<td>electronic(s)</td>
<td>email</td>
<td>engaged</td>
<td>enter</td>
<td>envelope</td>
<td>equipment</td>
<td>fax</td>
<td>hang up</td>
<td>headline</td>
<td>homepage</td>
<td>internet</td>
<td>invent</td>
<td>invention</td>
<td>IT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>online</td>
<td>operator</td>
<td>parcel</td>
<td>password</td>
<td>phone</td>
<td>postage</td>
<td>postcard</td>
<td>print</td>
<td>printer</td>
<td>program(me)</td>
<td>reply</td>
<td>ring</td>
<td>ring up</td>
<td>screen</td>
<td>software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>absent</td>
<td>advanced</td>
<td>arithmetic</td>
<td>art</td>
<td>bell</td>
<td>biology</td>
<td>blackboard</td>
<td>board</td>
<td>break(time)</td>
<td>break up</td>
<td>certificate</td>
<td>chemistry</td>
<td>class</td>
<td>classroom</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
economics
educate
elementary
essay
geography
history
handwriting
homework
intermediate
instructor
IT
laboratory (lab)
Entertainment and Media
act (v)
action
actor
adventure
admission
advert
advertisement
article
audience
ballet
band
book
camera
cartoon
cassette (player)
CD (player)
CD-Rom
channel
cinema
circus
classical music
comedy
comedian
comic
commercial
concert
costume
Environment
bottle bank
climate change
gas (Am Eng)
litter
Food and Drink
apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)

languages
lesson
mark (v)
mathematics
math(s)
music
nature studies
notice board
pencil case
photography
physics
primary school
dance
disc
disco
display
deejay / DJ
documentary
drama
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit
festival
film
film maker
film star
folk music
headline
hero
hit song
interview(er)
interval
jazz music
journalist
magazine
magic
MP3 player
music

qualification
qualify
register
science
secondary
school
state school
study (v)
subject
technology

news
newspaper
opera
orchestra
perform
performance
play
poem
pop music
programme
quiz
recording
review
rock music
romantic
row
scene
screen
series
stage
star
studio
television
thriller
venue
video

recycled
recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic (jam)
can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery

cereal
cheese
chicken
chips
chocolate
cocoa
coconut
coffee
cola
cook (v)
cooker
cookie
corn
cream
cucumber
cup
curry
dessert
diet
dinner
dish
drink
duck
eat
egg
fish
flour
fork
French fries
fresh
fruit
fruit juice
fry
frying pan
glass
grape
grill (n & v)

Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident
cold (n)
ache
cough (n & v)
ambulance
cut
ankle
damage
appointment
dentist
aspirin
diet
balance
bandage
bend
earache
bleed (v)
emergency
blood (n)
faint
bone
feel better/ill/sick
break
fever
breath
gc jogging
breathe
gym(nastics)
chemist
headache
chin
hospital

hurt
ill
illness
injured
keep fit
knee
medicine
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription
recover
run
shoulder

pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments
rice
roast (v & adj)
roll
salad
salt
sandwich
saucer
sausage
slice (n)
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spinach
spoon
steak
strawberry
sugar
sweet (adj & n)
taste
tea
thirsty
toast
tomato
turkey
vanilla
vegetable
vegetarian

hot
hungry
ice cream
ingredients
jam
jug
juice
knife
lemon
lemonade
lettuce
loaf
lunch
meat
melon
menu
microwave (n)
milk
mineral water
mushroom
mustard
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pastry
pea
peanut
pear
pepper
pie

pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments
rice
roast (v & adj)
roll
salad
salt
sandwich
saucer
sausage
slice (n)
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spinach
spoon
steak
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sweet (adj & n)
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melon
menu
microwave (n)
milk
mineral water
mushroom
mustard
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pastry
pea
peanut
pear
pepper
pie
(clothes) line
living-room
lock
lounge
microwave (n)
mirror
mug
neighbour
oil
oven
pan
path
pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug in
property
radio
refrigerator
Language
advanced
answer
argue
ask
beginner
chat
communicate
communication
elementary
email
grammar

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)
able
afraid
amazed
amazing
annoying
angry
annoyed
anxious
ashamed
awful
bored
boring
bossy
brave
brilliant
calm
challenging
cheerful
clever
confident

crazy

rent
repair
roof
room
roommate
rubbish
seat
sheet
shelf
shower
sink
sitting room
sofa
stairs
step
surround
switch
table
table-cloth
tap

intermediate
interpret
joke
letter
mean
meaning
mention
message
pronounce
pronunciation
question

telephone
television
toilet
tool
towel
tower
toy
TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase
video
video recorder
videotape
wall
wash-basin
washing
machine
wastepaper basket
WC
window

say
sentence
shout
speak
talk
tell
translate
translation
vocabulary
word

happy
hard
healthy
intelligent
jealous
keen
lazy
lucky
mad
merry
miserable
negative
nervous
noisy
normal
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Serious</th>
<th>Terrible</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Punctual</td>
<td>Skilled</td>
<td>Tired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Realistic</td>
<td>Slim</td>
<td>True</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable</td>
<td>Smart</td>
<td>Typical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relaxed</td>
<td>Special</td>
<td>Unable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reliable</td>
<td>Strange</td>
<td>Unusual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rich</td>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>Well</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rude</td>
<td>Stupid</td>
<td>Wonderful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sad</td>
<td>Sure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfied</td>
<td>Surprised</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Places: Buildings**
- apartment block
- block of flats
- bank
- bookshop
- café
- castle
- cathedral
- church
- cinema
- clinic
- club
- college
- cottage
- department
- store
- factory
- gallery
- garage
- guest-house
- house
- hospital
- hotel
- kiosk
- library
- mosque
- museum
- office block
- palace
- police station
- post office
- prison
- ruin
- school
- shop
- sports centre
- stadium
- supermarket
- swimming pool
- theatre
- tower
- university
- rock
- sand
- scenery
- sea
- seaside
- sky
- soil
- stream
- valley
- village
- waterfall
- wood
- signpost
- square
- station
- subway
- taxi rank
- tunnel
- turning
- underground
- zoo
- guest-house
- hairdresser
- hotel
- library

**Places: Countryside**
- area
- bay
- beach
- canal
- cliff
- desert
- earth
- farm
- field
- forest
- harbour
- hill
- island
- lake
- land
- mountain
- ocean
- path
- port
- quay
- railway
- rainforest
- region
- river

**Places: Town and City**
- airport
- bridge
- bus station
- bus stop
- car park
- city centre
- corner
- crossing
- crossroads
- fountain
- market
- motorway
- park
- pavement
- petrol station
- playground
- road
- roundabout
- route
- shopping centre

**Services**
- bank
- café
- cinema
- dentist
- doctor
- dry cleaner
- gallery
- garage
check out (v)
check-in (n)
coach
certify
consulate
crossing
crossroads
currency
customs
customs officer
cycle (n & v)
cyclist
dock (of ship)
delay
deliver
depart
departure
destination
direction
document(s)
dollar
double room
drive
driving licence
due
duty-free
embassy
pound
euro
exchange rate
facilities
fare
ferry
flight
fly
foreign
fuel
gate
guide
guidebook
guest
guest-house
handlebars
harbour
helicopter
The Natural World
animal
autumn
beach
bird
branch
bush
cave
cliff
climate
hitch-hike
hotel
hovercraft
hydrofoil
immigration
inn
interpreter
jet
journey
land (v)
lorry
lost property
luggage
map
motorbike
motorcycle
motorway
nationality
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
operator
overnight
overtake
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station
petrol pump
pilot
platform
railroad
railway
reception
reservation
reserve
return
coal
coast
continent
countryside
desert
dolphin
duck
death
earth
elephant
ride
Page 46
road sign
roundabout
route
sail (v)
scooter
seat belt
(bus) service
ship
sightseeing
signpost
single room
speed
subway
suitcase
take off
taxi
taxi rank
terminal
tour
tourist
traffic
traffic jam
traffic lights
train
tram
translate
travel
traveller's cheque
trip
tunnel
tyre/tire
underground
underground
train
unleaded
vehicle
visa
visit/or
voyage
waiting-room
windscreen
environment
fall (Am Eng)
farmland
field
fish
flood
flower
forest
freeze
giraffe
hil
lake
land
leaf
lion
monkey
moon
mountain
mouse/mice
nature
planet
plant
pollution
Weather
blow
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
forecast
frost
fog
foggy
Work and Jobs
(travel) agent
actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
athlete
banker
boss
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate
canteen
captain
career
chef
chemist
colleague
comedian
company
conference
rabbit
rainforest
range
river
rock
sand
scenario
shark
sky
soil
spring
star
stone
summer
gale
get wet
heat
hot
ice
icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall
consul/consulate
contract
cook
crew
curriculum vitae
/ CV
customs officer
dancer
dentist
department
designer
detective
diploma
director
diver
doctor
employ (v)
employee
employer
employment
engineer
farmer
film star
fireman
flight attendant
full time
sun
sunlight
sunrise
sunset
sunshine
tiger
tree
valley
waterfall
waves
wild
wildlife
winter
zebra
storm
tenery
temperature
thermometer
thunder
wet
wind
windy
factory
farm
flight attendant
grocer
guard
hairdresser
housewife
housework
instructor
interpreter
journalist
judge
laboratory
labourer
lawyer
lecturer
librarian
manager
mechanic
model
musician
newsagent
novelist
nurse
occupation